



**INTENTIONAL**<sup>®</sup>  
S O F T W A R E

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# Business and IT Domains



Business  
Domain  
Orientation

*Business Experts*

*Programmers*

PowerPoint  
Visio  
Word Excel

**Intentional  
Domain  
Workbench**

Java/C#/ Ruby/...

C/C++

*Non-executable*

*Executable*

Computing Power



# Old Software Process

## Domain Knowledge



Domain Expert



Programmer



```
public CodeTable()
{
    rgcod = new ArrayList();
}

public ArrayList rgcod;

public void Pass4(XCOD xcod, int i,
NTE nte)
{
    Console.WriteLine("P4: " +
xcod.ToString());
    this.rgcod.Add(new MICOP(xcod,
i, nte));
}


public MICOP MicopLast()
{
    return
(MICOP)this.rgcod[this.rgcod.Count
- 1];
}

public void DeleteLastMicop()
{
    this.rgcod.RemoveAt(this.rgcod.Coun
t - 1);
}

public void Px()
{
    Console.WriteLine("Produced
code");
    int i = 0;
    foreach (MICOP micop in
this.rgcod)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("{0,4}\t{1,-
14}\t{2}\t{3}",
            i++,
            micop.xcod.ToSt
ring(),
            micop.i,
            micop.nte ==
null ? " " : micop.nte.ToString());
    }
}
```

# Intentional Software Process

## Domain Code



Domain Expert

## Business Workbench



Programmer

```
public CodeTable()
{
    rgcod = new ArrayList();
}

public ArrayList rgcod;

public void Pass4(XCOD xcod, int i,
NTE nte)
{
    Console.WriteLine("P4: " +
xcod.ToString());
    this.rgcod.Add(new MICOP(xcod,
i, nte));
}

public MICOP MicopLast()
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(MICOP)this.rgcod[this.rgcod.Count
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this.rgcod)
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        Console.WriteLine("{0,4}\t{1,-
14}\t{2}\t{3}",
            i++,
            micop.xcod.ToSt
ring(),
            micop.i,
            micop.nte ==
null ? " " : micop.nte.ToString());
    }
}
```

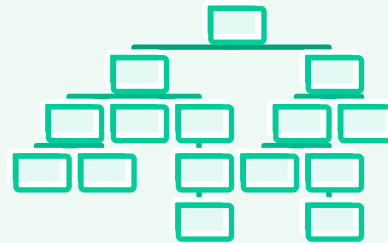
# Inside the Domain Workbench



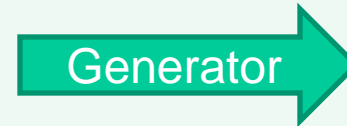
Projectional  
editor



Projection



Intentional  
Tree



Generator

```
public CodeTable()
{
    rgood = new ArrayList();
}

public ArrayList rgood;

public void Pass(KOOD word, int i, MFE mfe)
{
    Console.WriteLine("M: " + word.ToString());
    this.rgood.Add(new MICOP(word, i, mfe));
}

public MICOP MicopLast()
{
    return (MICOP)this.rgood[this.rgood.Count - 1];
}

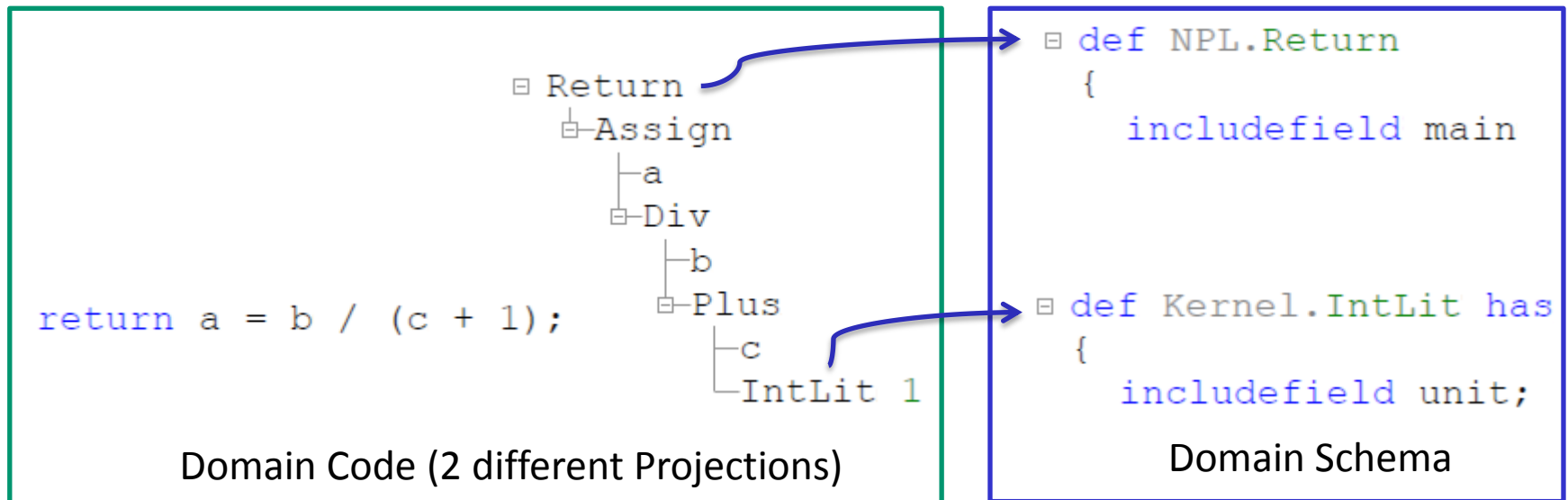
public void DeleteLastMicop()
{
    this.rgood.RemoveAt(this.rgood.Count - 1);
}

public void Pn()
{
    Console.WriteLine("Produced code");
    int i = 0;
    foreach (MICOP micop in this.rgood)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("{0,4}\t{1,-14}\t{2}\t{3}",
            i++,
            micop.word.T
            ostring(),
            micop.i,
            micop.mfe ==
            null ? "" : micop.mfe.ToString());
    }
}
```



# Intentional Tree

- Uniform representation of Domain Schema, Domain Code and Programs
- Resolution by identities, not names
- No fixed meta-levels
- Versioned storage



# Projectional editing

- Separates underlying representation from syntax
- Works in two directions: display and editing
  - Special selections that take tree structure into account
- Large number of notations for:
  - matching existing notations
  - multi-domain
  - ambiguity resolving
  - domain evolution
- Also to edit Programs, Schema, Generators

# Why is Intentional Different

1. Separate business domain from programming domains
  - Domain representation does not need to be computable
  - Any graphical, textual or symbolic notation, e.g tables
  - Domain schema and notation can evolve independently
2. Mix multiple domains
3. Edit domain directly in the Intentional tree
  - no need for parsing nor name binding
4. Describe how program is generated from domain schema
  - Allow for re-generation
5. Groupware for domain experts and programmers



# DSL for DSLs

- Domain Definitions
  - `domaindef`, `def`, `fielddef`, `typedef`...
- Transformations
  - `transformation`, `transformdef`,...
- Projections
  - `projection`, `projectdef`,...
- Semantics
  - `validator`, `typecalcddef`, `[include C#]`,...
- UX
  - `menu`, `stylesheet`, `commands`, `kaleidoscope`, ...
- Mix and Match with other domains, e.g. Testing

# Demo Time!

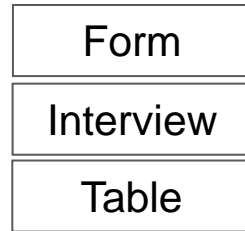
# Demo Domains



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# Inspection Services Department

ISD Home

## Building

- Online Applications
- Plans & Zoning
- Obtaining a Building Permit
- Building Permit Search
- As Of Right Permits

## Housing

## Health

## Environmental Services

## Weights & Measures

## Vacant Foreclosing and Foreclosed Application

## Contact Us

Boston Inspectional Services

City Hall Hours & Directions

Mayor's Online Constituent Service

## City Departments

Select a Department

## Short Form Permit Application

### Permit Location

6 - 0 LANGLEY RD  
Ward: 22

### Applicant Information

\*Name:

\*Address:

City:

State:

Zip:

\*Phone:

### Owner Information

[click here](#) to copy the applicant information

\*Name:

\*Address:

City:

State:

Zip:

\*Phone:

### Applicant Type

- Home Owner (1-2 Family)  Owner (Business)
- General Contractor  Home Improvement Contractor Only

### Building Type

- 1-2 Family  1-4 Family  Commercial  Mixed Use
- Multi Family  Other

### Prequalification Questions

1. Will there be any structural work? Yes  No
2. Are you applying for a change in occupancy? Yes  No
3. Will there be any egress work? Yes  No
4. Will there be any fire protection work? Yes  No
5. Are you extending any new living space/FAR? Yes  No
6. Are you building a new deck, pool, sign or canopy? Yes  No
7. Has the building been vacant for over three months? Yes  No
8. Is the work being done in a commercial food restaurant or retail food store, health club or public pool? Yes  No
9. Is application for a building Demolition/take-down? Yes  No
10. Will there be any basement/ground work or excavation? Yes  No
11. Are you registered as a Home Improvement Contractor (HIC)? Yes  No

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# Inspectional Services Department

■ **ISD Home**

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■ **Housing**

■ **Health**

■ **Environmental Services**

■ **Weights & Measures**

■ **Vacant Foreclosing and Foreclosed  
Application**

**Contact Us**

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Boston Inspectional Services

.....  
City Hall Hours & Directions

.....  
Mayor's Online Constituent Service

**City Departments**

Select a Department ▼

## Long Form Permit Application

### Permit Location

100 - 0 HUNTINGTON AVE  
Ward: 03

\* Are you extending on any side or vertically? Yes  No

### \* General Description of Work/Occupancy

General description of the proposed work and its location. All structural, mechanical, electrical, etc., shall be included.

### Estimated Cost

\*Cost:

### Mass Debris Disposal Law

\*Disposal Location/Company:

### Ground Water Survey

\*Repairs to exterior wall:

Yes  No

\*Repairs to foundation:

Yes  No

\*Repairs to basement area:

Yes  No

submit

back

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Select a Department ▼

## Long Form Permit Application

### Permit Location

100 - 0 HUNTINGTON AVE  
Ward: 03

\* Are you extending on any side or vertically? Yes  No

### Describe Proposed Extension

- |                                       |                      |                      |     |                      |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----|----------------------|
| * Number of feet long                 | ft:                  | <input type="text"/> | in: | <input type="text"/> |
| * Number of feet wide                 | ft:                  | <input type="text"/> | in: | <input type="text"/> |
| * Feet high above sidewalk            | ft:                  | <input type="text"/> | in: | <input type="text"/> |
| * Style of roof                       | <input type="text"/> |                      |     |                      |
| * Roofing material                    | <input type="text"/> |                      |     |                      |
| * Extension material                  | <input type="text"/> |                      |     |                      |
| * Foundation                          | <input type="text"/> |                      |     |                      |
| * Type of construction                | <input type="text"/> |                      |     |                      |
| * How will the extension be occupied? | <input type="text"/> |                      |     |                      |

### \* General Description of Work/Occupancy

General description of the proposed work and its location. All structural, mechanical, electrical, etc., shall be included.

### Estimated Cost

\* Cost:

# Demo